

Sigurnosno-tehničkog lista
PRIMER ADW

Sigurnosno-tehničkog lista, datum: 28/06/2023 Opis version 1

Upozorenje: označavanje brojevima ide od 1.

ODJELJAK 1.: Identifikacija tvari/smjese i podaci o društvu/poduzeću
1.1. Identifikacijska oznaka proizvoda

Identifikacija preparata:

Trgovačko ime: PRIMER ADW

Trgovački kod: 582K

UFI: WYK1-H08D-G008-N88Y

1.2. Utvrđene relevantne uporabe tvari ili smjese i uporabe koje se ne preporučuju

Preporučana upotreba: Smola za učvršćivanje i izolaciju cementnih estriha

1.3. Podaci o dobavljaču koji isporučuje sigurnosno-tehnički list

Tvrtka: FASSA Srl

Via Lazzaris, 3 - 31027 Spresiano (TV) - ITALY

Tel. +39 0422 7222

Fax +39 0422 887509

Odgovorna osoba: laboratorio.spresiano@fassabortolo.it

1.4. Broj telefona za izvanredna stanja

+3851 2348 342

ODJELJAK 2.: Identifikacija opasnosti

2.1. Razvrstavanje tvari ili smjese
Uredba (EC) br. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Flam. Liq. 2	Lako zapaljiva tekućina i para.
Acute Tox. 4	Štetno ako se udiše.
Skin Irrit. 2	Nadražuje kožu.
Eye Irrit. 2	Uzrokuje jako nadraživanje oka.
Resp. Sens. 1	Ako se udiše može izazvati simptome alergije ili astme ili poteškoće s disanjem.
Skin Sens. 1	Može izazvati alergijsku reakciju na koži.
Carc. 2	Sumnja na moguće uzrokovanje raka.
STOT SE 3	Može nadražiti dišni sustav.
STOT SE 3	Može izazvati pospanost ili vrtoglavicu.
STOT RE 2	Može uzrokovati oštećenje organa tijekom produljene ili ponavljane izloženosti.

Fizikalno-kemijski učinci štetni po ljudsko zdravlje i okoliš:

Nema ostalih rizika

2.2. Elementi označivanja
Uredba (EC) br. 1272/2008 (CLP):
Piktogrami i oznaka opasnosti


Opasnost

Oznake upozorenja

H225	Lako zapaljiva tekućina i para.
H315	Nadražuje kožu.
H317	Može izazvati alergijsku reakciju na koži.
H319	Uzrokuje jako nadraživanje oka.
H332	Štetno ako se udiše.
H334	Ako se udiše može izazvati simptome alergije ili astme ili poteškoće s disanjem.
H335	Može nadražiti dišni sustav.

- H336

Može izazvati pospanost ili vrtoglavicu.
- H351

Sumnja na moguće uzrokovanje raka.
- H373

Može uzrokovati oštećenje organa tijekom produljene ili ponavljane izloženosti.

Oznake obavijesti

- P210

Čuvati odvojeno od topline, vrućih površina, iskri, otvorenih plamena i ostalih izvora paljenja. Ne pušiti.
- P261

Izbjegavati udisanje dima/plina/magle/pare/aerosola.
- P280

Nositi zaštitne rukavice/zaštitno odijelo te zaštitu za oči/zaštitu za lice.
- P304+P340

AKO SE UDIŠE: premjestiti osobu na svjež zrak i postaviti ju u položaj koji olakšava disanje.
- P342+P311

Pri otežanom disanju: nazvati CENTAR ZA KONTROLU OTROVANJA/liječnika.
- P370+P378

U slučaju požara, rabiti CO2 aparat za gašenje.

Posebna osiguranja:

- EUH204

Sadrži izocianate. Može izazvati alergijsku reakciju.

Sadrži:

Diphenylmethanediisocyanate, isomers and homologues

etil-acetat

Isocyanic acid,
polymethylenepolyphenylene ester, polymer
with .alpha.-hydro-.om

4,4'-metilendifenil diizocijanat

Reaction mass of 4,4'-methylenediphenyl
diisocyanate and o-(p-
isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate /
methylene diphenyl diisocyanate

Posebne odredbe prema Prilogu XVII REACH-a i naknadnih amandmana:

Od 24. kolovoza 2023. prije industrijske i profesionalne uporabe obvezno je odgovarajuće osposobljavanje.

2.3. Ostale opasnosti

Bez PBT-a, vPvB-a ili endokrinih disruptora prisutnih
u koncentraciji > = 0,1 %.

U slučaju preosjetljivosti (astma, kronični bronhitis) ne preporučujemo rad s ovim proizvodom. Simptomi negativnih posljedica po dišni sustav mogu se pojaviti i nekoliko sati nakon eventualne prevelike izloženosti. Prašina, pare i aerosoli predstavljaju primarnu opasnost za dišni sustav.

Nema ostalih rizika

ODJELJAK 3.: Sastav/informacije o sastojcima

3.1. Tvari

Ne primjenjuje se.

3.2. Smjese

Identifikacija preparata: PRIMER ADW

Opasni sastojci u smislu CLP Uredbe koja se odnosi na razvrstavanje:

Količina	Naziv	Ident. Broj.	Klasifikacija	Broj registriranih slučajeva:
≥50 - <80 %	etil-acetat	CAS:141-78-6 EC:205-500-4 Index:607-022-00-5	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Eye Irrit. 2, H319; STOT SE 3, H336, EUH066	01-2119475103-46-xxxx
≥30 - <50 %	Isocyanic acid, polymethylenepolyphenylene ester, polymer with .alpha.-hydro-.om	CAS:53862-89-8 EC:670-234-1	Carc. 2, H351 Acute Tox. 4, H332 STOT RE 2, H373 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 STOT SE 3, H335 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Procjena akutne toksičnosti: ATE - Udisanje (Prašina/maglica): 15mg/l ATE - Udisanje (Pare): 11mg/l	
≥10 - <20 %	Diphenylmethanediisocyanate, isomers and homologues	CAS:9016-87-9 Index:615-005-00-9	Acute Tox. 4, H332 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317	

			Carc. 2, H351 STOT SE 3, H335 STOT RE 2, H373	
			Specifične granične vrijednosti koncentracije: 5% ≤ C < 100%: Skin Irrit. 2 H315 5% ≤ C < 100%: Eye Irrit. 2 H319 0.1% ≤ C < 100%: Resp. Sens. 1 H334 5% ≤ C < 100%: STOT SE 3 H335	
			Procjena akutne toksičnosti: ATE - Udisanje (Prašina/maglica): 1.5mg/l	
≥3 - <5 %	Reaction mass of 4,4'- methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate	EC:905-806-4	Carc. 2, H351 Acute Tox. 4, H332 STOT RE 2, H373 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 STOT SE 3, H335 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317	01-2119457015-45-xxxx
			Procjena akutne toksičnosti: ATE - Udisanje (Pare): 11mg/l	
≥3 - <5 %	4,4'-metilendifenil diizocijanat	CAS:101-68-8 EC:202-966-0 Index:615-005- 00-9	Acute Tox. 4, H332 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Carc. 2, H351 STOT SE 3, H335 STOT RE 2, H373	01-2119457014-47-xxxx
			Specifične granične vrijednosti koncentracije: 5% ≤ C < 100%: Skin Irrit. 2 H315 5% ≤ C < 100%: Eye Irrit. 2 H319 0.1% ≤ C < 100%: Resp. Sens. 1 H334 5% ≤ C < 100%: STOT SE 3 H335	
			Procjena akutne toksičnosti: ATE - Udisanje (Prašina/maglica): 1.5mg/l	

ODJELJAK 4.: Mjere prve pomoći

4.1. Opis mjera prve pomoći

U slučaju kontakta sa kožom:

Smjesta skinuti zagađenu odjeću i ukloniti je na bezbjedan način.

Odmah oprati obilnom količinom tekuće vode i eventualno sapunom dijelove tijela koji su došli u dodir s proizvodom, čak i u slučaju da samo sumnjate da je došlo do kontakta.

Oprati čitavo tijelo (istuširati se ili okupati).

U slučaju kontakta sa očima:

U slučaju kontakta sa očima, ispirati oči vodom neko vrijeme, držati otvorene kapke, a potom zatražiti pomoć oftalmologa.

Zaštititi neozlijeđeno oko.

U slučaju gutanja:

Ne poticati povraćanje, obratiti se liječniku i pokazati listić o sigurnosti i oznaku kemijskog rizika.

U slučaju udisanja:

Izloženu osobu treba iznijeti na svježi zrak, držati je na toplom, a ista mora mirovati.

Ukoliko osoba nepravilno diše ili uopće ne diše, dati umjetno disanje.

Ukoliko se proguta, hitno zatražiti savjet liječnika i pokazati posudu ili naljepnicu.

4.2. Najvažniji simptomi i učinci, akutni i odgođeni

Simptomi i učinci su u skladu s očekivanjima od opasnosti kako je prikazano u 2. odjeljku.

4.3. Navod o potrebi za hitnom liječničkom pomoći i posebnom obradom

U slučaju nesreće ili slabosti smjesta se obratiti liječniku (ako je moguće, pokazati upute za uporabu ili sigurnosni list).

ODJELJAK 5.: Mjere za suzbijanje požara

5.1. Sredstva za gašenje

Prikladna sredstva za gašenje požara:

U slučaju požara, rabiti CO2 aparat za gašenje.
CO2, aparati za gašenje požara prahom, pjena, raspršivanje vode.
Sredstva za gašenje požara koja ne treba koristiti iz bezbjednosnih razloga:
Voda u mlazovima.

5.2. Posebne opasnosti koje proizlaze iz tvari ili smjese

Sagorijevanjem se oslobađaju teški dimovi.
Ne udisati plinove nastale eksplozijom i/ili izgaranjem (ugljikov monoksid i ugljikov dioksid, dušikove okside).

5.3. Savjeti za gasitelje požara

Koristiti prikladne dišne aparate.
Posebno pokupiti zaprljanu vodu, koja je korištena za gašenje požara. Ne bacati ovu vodu u kanalizacionu mrežu.
Neoštećene spremnike skloniti iz prostora neposredne opasnosti, ukoliko se to može izvršiti na bezbjedan način.

ODJELJAK 6.: Mjere kod slučajnog ispuštanja

6.1. Osobne mjere opreza, zaštitna oprema i postupci za izvanredna stanja

Koristiti sredstva za osobnu zaštitu.
Ukloniti svaki izvor plamena.
Ukoliko ste izloženi pari/prašini/aerosoli nosite dišne aparate.
Obezbjediti prikladno prozračivanje.
Koristiti prikladnu zaštitu dišnih organa.
Konzultirati mjere zaštite opisane u točkama 7. i 8.

6.2. Mjere zaštite okoliša

Spriječiti prodiranje u tlo/dublje slojeve zemlje. Spriječiti ulivanje u površinske vode ili u kanalizacionu mrežu.
U slučaju izlaska plina ili prodiranja u vodene tokove, tlo ili kanalizacionu mrežu, obavijestiti nadležna tijela.

6.3. Metode i materijal za sprečavanje širenja i čišćenje

Materijal je prikladan za skupljanje: inertni upijajući materijal (npr. pijesak, vermikulit)
Nakon što je proizvod sakupljen, isprati onečišćeno područje i predmete s vodom.
Zadržati vodu kojom ste izvršili pranje, pa je eliminirati.

6.4. Uputa na druge odjeljke

Pogledati također i paragrafe 8. i 13.

ODJELJAK 7.: Rukovanje i skladištenje

7.1. Mjere opreza za sigurno rukovanje

Izbjegavati dodir s kožom i očima, udisanje para i maglica.
Koristiti lokaliziranu ventilaciju.
Ne koristite prazne spremnike prije no što ih očistite.
Prije prijenosa proizvoda, uvjeriti se da u spremnicima nema ostataka nekompatibilnih tvari.

Savjeti o općoj higijeni na radnom mjestu:

Kontaminirana odjeća se smjesta mora zamijeniti prije ulaska u menze.
Ne konzumirati hranu i piće na radnom mjestu.
Pogledati i paragraf 8. u svezi sa preporučenim napravama za zaštitu.

7.2. Uvjeti sigurnog skladištenja, uzimajući u obzir moguće inkompatibilnosti

Čuvati spremnike dobro zatvorene na hladnom i dobro prozračenom mjestu daleko od izvora topline.
Čuvati dalje od nezaštićenog plamena, iskrenja i izvora topline. Izbjegavati izravno izlaganje sunčevoj svjetlosti.
Držati podalje od hrane, pića i krmiva.

Inkompatibilne tvari:

Vidi točku 10.5

Upute za prostorije za skladištenje:

Hladno i adekvatno prozračeno.

7.3. Posebna krajnja uporaba ili uporabe

Preporuke

Vidi točku 1.2

Specifične otopine za industrijski sektor

Nema posebne upotrebe

ODJELJAK 8.: Nadzor nad izloženošću/osobna zaštita

8.1. Nadzorni parametri

Spisak komponenti sa OEL vrijednošću

	OEL Tip zemlja	Ceiling	Dugoročno mg/m3	Dugoročno ppm	Kratkoročno mg/m3	Kratkoročno ppm	Napomen
etil-acetat CAS: 141-78-6	ACGIH			400			URT and eye irr

	UE			734	200	1468	400	
	MAK	AUSTRIA		734.000	200	1468.000	400	
	VLEP	BELGIUM		734.000	200	1468.000	400	
	VLEP	FRANCE		734.000	200	1468.000	400	
	AGW	GERMANY		730.000	200.000	1460.000	400	
	MAK	GERMANY		750.000	200.000	1500.000	400.000	
	ÁK	HUNGARY		1400		1400		
	VLEP	ITALY		734	200.000	1468	400.000	
	NDS	POLAND		734.000		1468.000		
	VLEP	ROMANIA		400.000	111.000	500.000	139.000	
	VLA	SPAIN		734.000	200.000	1460.000	400.000	
	SUVA	SWITZERLAND		730.000	200.000	1470.000	400.000	
	WEL	U.K.		730.000	200.000	1460.000	400.000	
	VLE	PORTUGAL		734.000	200.000	1468.000	400.000	
	GVI	CROATIA		734.000	200.000	1468.000	400.000	
	MV	SLOVENIA		734.000	200.000	1468.000	400.000	
	TLV	CZECHIA		700.000	191.100	900.000	245.700	
	IPRV	LITHUANIA		500.000	150.000	1100.000	300.000	
	TLV	BULGARIA		734.000	200.000	1468.000	400.000	
Diphenylmethanediisocyanate, isomers and homologues CAS: 9016-87-9	AGW	GERMANY		0.050		0.050		Inhalable fraction , Skin
	AGW	GERMANY	C			0.100		Inhalable fraction , Skin
	MAK	GERMANY		0.050		0.050		Inhalable fraction , Skin
	MAK	GERMANY	C			0.100		Inhalable fraction , Skin
Reaction mass of 4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate	NDS	POLAND		0.030		0.090		
	TLV	ROMANIA				0.150		
4,4'-metilendifenil diizocijanat CAS: 101-68-8	ACGIH				0.005			Resp sens
	MAK	AUSTRIA		0.05	0.005	0.100	0.001	
	VLEP	BELGIUM		0.052	0.005			
	VLEP	FRANCE		0.100	0.010	0.200	0.020	
	AGW	GERMANY		0.050		0.050		Inhalable fraction and va
	AGW	GERMANY	C			0.100		Inhalable fraction and va
	MAK	GERMANY		0.050		0.050		Inhalable fraction and va
	MAK	GERMANY	C			0.100		Inhalable fraction and va
	ÁK	HUNGARY		0.050		0.050		
	NDS	POLAND		0.030		0.090		
	VLEP	ROMANIA				0.150		
	VLA	SPAIN		0.005	0.052			
	MV	SLOVENIA		0.050		0.050		
	MV	SLOVENIA					0.005	Skin
	TLV	CZECHIA		0.050		0.100		

Granične vrijednosti izloženosti PNEC

PNEC Ograni čiti	Putevi izloženosti	Učestalost izloženosti	Primjedbe
------------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------	-----------

etil-acetat CAS: 141-78-6	0.024 mg/l	Morska voda
	0.24 mg/l	Svježa voda
	0.115 mg/kg	Sedimenti morske vode
	1.15 mg/kg	Sedimenti svježe vode
	650 mg/l	Mikroorganizmi u postrojenjima za obradu otpadnih voda (STP)
Reaction mass of 4,4'- methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o-(p- isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate	0.148 mg/kg	Tlo (poljoprivredno)
	0.003 mg/l	Svježa voda
	0.001 mg/l	Morska voda
	11.7 mg/kg	Sedimenti svježe vode
	1.17 mg/kg	Sedimenti morske vode
4,4'-metilendifenil diizocijanat CAS: 101-68-8	2.33 mg/kg	Zemlja
	1 mg/l	Svježa voda
	0.1 mg/l	Morska voda
	1 mg/l	Mikroorganizmi u postrojenjima za obradu otpadnih voda (STP)
	1 mg/kg	Tlo (poljoprivredno)

Izvedena razina bez učinka. (DNEL)

	Industrijski djelatnik	Profesionalni djelatnik	Potrošač	Putevi izloženosti	Učestalost izloženosti	Primjedbe
etil-acetat CAS: 141-78-6	734 mg/m3	367 mg/m3	Ljudi	inhalacijski	Dugotrajni, sistemski učinci	
	734 mg/m3	367 mg/m3	Ljudi	inhalacijski	Dugotrajni, lokalni učinci	
	1468 mg/m3	734 mg/m3	Ljudi	inhalacijski	Kratkotrajni, sistemski učinci	
	1468 mg/m3	734 mg/m3	Ljudi	inhalacijski	Kratkotrajni, lokalni učinci	
	63 mg/kg	37 mg/kg	Ljudi	dermalno	Dugotrajni, sistemski učinci	
		4.5 mg/kg	Ljudi	oralno	Dugotrajni, sistemski učinci	
Reaction mass of 4,4'-	0.1 mg/m3		Ljudi	inhalacijski	Kratkotrajni (akutni)	

methylenediphenyl
diisocyanate and o-
(p-
isocyanatobenzyl)
phenyl isocyanate /
methylene diphenyl
diisocyanate

	0.05 mg/m3		Ljudi inhalacijski	Dugotrajni (ponavljani)
4,4'-metilendifenil diizocijanat CAS: 101-68-8	0.1 mg/m3	0.05 mg/m3	Ljudi inhalacijski	Kratkotrajni, lokalni učinci
	0.05 mg/m3	0.025 mg/m3	Ljudi inhalacijski	Dugotrajni, lokalni učinci

Proizvod može sadržavati tragove fenilizocijanata.

Vrijednost vrednovanja izlaganja u skladu s pravilnikom TRGS 430:II sadržanog u poliizocijanatu (oligomeri i/ili prepolimeri kemikalije MDI) jest 45%. Stoga, kao vrijednost vrednovanja izlaganja određuje se 0,05 mg/m³.

8.2. Nadzor nad izloženošću

Osigurati odgovarajuću ventilaciju. Kad je to razumno moguće, to se može postići upotrebom rezervne ventilacije i dobre opće aspiracije.

Zaštita očiju:

Čaše sa bočnom zaštitom (EN 166).

Zaštita kože:

Osoblje treba nositi antistatičku odjeću od prirodnih vlakana ili sintetičkih vlakana otpornih na visoke temperature.

Zaštita za ruke:

Ne postoji materijal ili kombinacija materijala za rukavice koji bi mogli jamčiti neograničenu otpornost na bilo koji kemijski proizvod ili kombinaciju proizvoda.

Ako je riječ o duljem ili ponavljanom rukovanju, koristite se rukavicama otpornim na kemijske proizvode.

Prikladne rukavice tipa (EN 374/EN 16523); FKM (fluorirana guma): debljina > = 0,4 mm; vrijeme prodiranja > = 480 min.; NBR (nitrilna guma): debljina > = 0,4 mm; vrijeme prodiranja > = 480 min.

Izbor prikladnih rukavica ne ovisi samo o materijalu, nego i o drugim karakteristikama kvalitete koje se razlikuju od proizvođača do proizvođača, i o načinima i vremenu upotrebe smjese.

Zaštita pri disanju:

Ako su radnici izloženi koncentracijama višima od granice izloženosti, moraju upotrebljavati odgovarajuće certificirane respiratore.

Kombinirana filtrirajuća naprava (EN 14387): maska s filtrom A-P2.

Kontrola izlaganja u okolišu:

Vidi točku 6.2

Higijenske i tehničke mjere

Vidi odlomak 7.

ODJELJAK 9.: Fizikalna i kemijska svojstva

9.1. Informacije o osnovnim fizikalnim i kemijskim svojstvima

Izgled: tekuće

Boja: tamnosmeđe

Miris: voćno

Točka topljenja/smrzavanja: N.D.

Početna točka ključanja i vrijeme ključanja: N.D.

Zapaljivost: Proizvod je razvrstan kao Flam. Liq. 2 H225

Gornja/donja granica zapaljivosti ili eksplozije: N.D.

Plamište: < 23°C

Temperatura samozapaljenja: N.D.

Temperatura raspadanja: N.D.

pH: Ne primjenjuje se.

Kinematička viskoznost: Ne primjenjuje se.

Gustoća: Ne primjenjuje se.

Gustoća para: N.D.

Tlak pare: N.D.

Topljivost u vodi: Ne primjenjuje se.

Topljivost u ulje: Ne primjenjuje se.

Koeficijent raspodjele (n-okanol/voda): Ne primjenjuje se.

Svojstva čestica:

Veličina čestica: Ne primjenjuje se.

9.2. Ostale informacije

Vodljivost: Ne primjenjuje se.

Explozivne osobine: Ne primjenjuje se.
Osobine oksidiranja: Ne primjenjuje se.
Brzina isparavanja: Ne primjenjuje se.

ODJELJAK 10.: Stabilnost i reaktivnost

10.1. Reaktivnost

Stabilan u normalnim uvjetima

10.2. Kemijska stabilnost

Stabilan u normalnim uvjetima

Nakon 200 °C nastupa polimerizacija i razvija se CO₂.

10.3. Mogućnost opasnih reakcija

Zbog djelovanja topline ili u slučaju požara može doći do oslobađanja ugljikovih oksida i para koji mogu biti štetni za zdravlje.

Držati podalje od oksidansa, vrlo lužnatih i vrlo kiselih materijala radi sprečavanja egzotermnih reakcija.

10.4. Uvjeti koje treba izbjegavati

Čuvati odvojeno od izvora topline.

10.5. Inkompatibilni materijali

Izbjegavati dodir s oksidirajućim materijalima. Proizvod se može zapaliti.

Vidi točku 10.3

10.6. Opasni proizvodi raspadanja

Pri odgovarajućem skladištenju i rukovanju ne razvijaju se opasni proizvodi raspadanja.

Vidi točku 5.2

ODJELJAK 11.: Toksikološke informacije

11.1. Informacije o razredima opasnosti kako su definirani u Uredbi (EZ) br. 1272/2008

Podaci o toksičnosti proizvoda:

a) akutna toksičnost	Proizvod je razvrstan kao: Acute Tox. 4(H332)
b) kožno nagrizanje/nadraživanje	Proizvod je razvrstan kao: Skin Irrit. 2(H315)
c) teške očne ozljede/teško očno nadraživanje	Proizvod je razvrstan kao: Eye Irrit. 2(H319)
d) izazivanje kožne ili dišne preosjetljivosti	Proizvod je razvrstan kao: Resp. Sens. 1(H334), Skin Sens. 1(H317)
e) mutagenost zametnih stanica	Nije kategorizirano Na temelju dostupnih podataka kriteriji za razvrstavanje nisu ispunjeni.
f) kancerogenost	Proizvod je razvrstan kao: Carc. 2(H351)
g) reproduktivna toksičnost	Nije kategorizirano Na temelju dostupnih podataka kriteriji za razvrstavanje nisu ispunjeni.
h) Specifična toksičnost za ciljne organe (STOT) jednokratno izlaganje	Proizvod je razvrstan kao: STOT SE 3(H335), STOT SE 3(H336)
i) Specifična toksičnost za ciljne organe (STOT) opetovano izlaganje	Proizvod je razvrstan kao: STOT RE 2(H373)
j) opasnost u slučaju udisanja	Nije kategorizirano Na temelju dostupnih podataka kriteriji za razvrstavanje nisu ispunjeni.

Podaci o toksičnosti glavnih sastojaka u proizvodu:

etil-acetat	a) akutna toksičnost	LD50 Oralno Štakor 4934 mg/kg LD50 Koža Kunić > 20000 mg/kg LC50 Udisanje pare Štakor > 22.5 mg/l 6h
Isocyanic acid, polymethylenepolyphenylene ester, polymer with .alpha.-hydro-.om	a) akutna toksičnost	ATE - Udisanje (Prašina/maglica) : 15 mg/l ATE - Udisanje (Pare) : 11 mg/l
Diphenylmethanediisocyanate, isomers and homologues	a) akutna toksičnost	ATE - Udisanje (Prašina/maglica) : 1.5 mg/l

LD50 Oralno Štakor > 10000 mg/kg

LD50 Koža Kunić > 9400 mg/kg

Reaction mass of 4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate

a) akutna toksičnost

ATE - Udisanje (Pare) : 11 mg/l

4,4'-metilendifenil diizocijanat

a) akutna toksičnost

ATE - Udisanje (Prašina/maglica) : 1.5 mg/l

LD50 Oralno Štakor > 2000 mg/kg

LD50 Koža Kunić > 9400 mg/kg

11.2. Informacije o drugim opasnostima

Svojstva endokrine disrupcije:

Bez drugih endokrinih disruptora prisutnih u koncentraciji > = 0,1 %

ODJELJAK 12.: Ekološke informacije

Primjeniti dobre radne postupke da se produkt ne oslobađa u okoliš.

12.1. Toksičnost

Eko-Toksikološke informacije:

Popis eko-toksikoloških svojstava proizvoda

Nije razvrstan kao opasan za okoliš

Nema raspoloživih podataka za proizvod

Popis sastojaka sa eko-toksikološkim svojstvima

Sastojak

Ident. Broj.

Ekotoksik. Informacije

etil-acetat

CAS: 141-78-6 -
EINECS: 205-
500-4 - INDEX:
607-022-00-5

a) Akutna otrovnost na vodene organizme : LC50 Ribe 230 mg/l 96h

Diphenylmethanediisocyanate, isomers and homologues

CAS: 9016-87-9
- INDEX: 615-
005-00-9

a) Akutna otrovnost na vodene organizme : EC50 Daphnia 165 mg/l 48h

a) Akutna otrovnost na vodene organizme : LC50 Ribe > 1000 mg/l 96h

a) Akutna otrovnost na vodene organizme : LC50 Daphnia > 1000 mg/l 24h

b) Hronična otrovnost na vodene organizme : NOEC Daphnia > 10 mg/l - 21d

4,4'-metilendifenil diizocijanat

CAS: 101-68-8 -
EINECS: 202-
966-0 - INDEX:
615-005-00-9

a) Akutna otrovnost na vodene organizme : ErC50 Algae > 1640 mg/l 72h

a) Akutna otrovnost na vodene organizme : LC50 Ribe > 1000 mg/l 96h

a) Akutna otrovnost na vodene organizme : EC50 Daphnia > 1000 mg/l 24h

b) Hronična otrovnost na vodene organizme : NOEC Daphnia > 10 mg/l - 21d

a) Akutna otrovnost na vodene organizme : EC50 Algae > 1640 mg/l 72h

12.2. Postojanost i razgradivost

Primjenjujte u skladu s dobrom profesionalnom praksom i ne ispuštajte proizvod u okoliš. Obavijestite mjerodavna tijela ako proizvod dospije u vodene tokove ili kanalizaciju ili ako zagadi tlo ili vegetaciju.

Sastojak

Postojanost/razgradivost:

etil-acetat

Brzo-biološki razgradiv

Diphenylmethanediisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Nije brzo-biološki razgradiv

12.3. Bioakumulacijski potencijal

Ne primjenjuje se.

12.4. Pokretljivost u tlu

Ne primjenjuje se.

12.5. Rezultati procjene svojstava PBT i vPvB

Prema dostupnim podacima proizvod ne sadrži PBT/vPvB u postotku većem $\geq 0.1\%$.

12.6. Svojstva endokrine disrupcije

Bez drugih endokrinih disruptora prisutnih u koncentraciji $> = 0,1 \%$

12.7. Ostali štetni učinci

Ne primjenjuje se.

ODJELJAK 13.: Zbrinjavanje

13.1. Metode obrade otpada

Regenerirati ako je moguće. Poslati ovlaštenim postrojenjima za odlaganje ili na spaljivanje pod kontroliranim uvjetima. Pri tome se pridržavati vrijedećih lokalnih i državnih regulativa.

Ne dopustiti prodor u kanalizaciju ili vodene tokove.

Zbrinite kontejnera onečišćenih proizvoda u skladu s lokalnim ili nacionalnim zakonskim odredbama.

ODJELJAK 14.: Informacije o prijevozu



14.1. UN broj ili identifikacijski broj

1866

14.2. Ispravno otpremno ime prema UN-u

ADR-Naziv za otpremu: OTOPIKA SMOLE, ZAPALJIVA

IATA-Tehnički naziv: RESIN SOLUTION

IMDG-Tehnički naziv: RESIN SOLUTION

14.3. Razred(i) opasnosti pri prijevozu

ADR-Razred: 3

IATA-Razred: 3

IMDG-Razred: 3

14.4. Skupina pakiranja

ADR-Grupa pakiranja: II

IATA-Grupa pakiranja: II

IMDG-Grupa pakiranja: II

14.5. Opasnosti za okoliš

Morski polutant: Ne

Zagađivači okoliša: Ne

IMDG-EMS: F-E, S-E

14.6. Posebne mjere opreza za korisnika

Ceste i Željeznica (ADR-RID):

ADR-Označavanje: 3

ADR - Identifikacijski broj opasnosti: 33

ADR-Posebne odredbe: 640C

ADR ograničenja prijevoza u tunelu:

Zrak (IATA):

IATA-Putnički zrakoplov: 353

IATA-Teretni zrakoplov: 364

IATA-Označavanje: 3

IATA-Sporedni opasnosti: -

IATA-Erg: 5L

IATA-Posebne odredbe: A3

More (IMDG):

IMDG-Šifra utovara u brod: Category B

IMDG-Napomena za utovar u brod: -

IMDG-Sporedni opasnosti -

IMDG-Posebne odredbe: -

14.7. Prijevoz morem u razlivenom stanju u skladu s instrumentima IMO-a

Ne primjenjuje se.

ODJELJAK 15.: Informacije o propisima

15.1. Propisi u području sigurnosti, zdravlja i okoliša/posebno zakonodavstvo za tvar ili smjesu

Direktiva 98/24/EC (Rizici koji nastaju od kemijskih agenasa na radu)

Direktiva 2000/39/EC (Granična vrijednost profesionalne izloženosti)

Direktiva 2010/75/EU

Uredba (EC) br. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Uredba (EC) br. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Uredba (EC) br. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) i (EZ) br. 758/2013

Uredba (EZ) br. 2020/878

Uredba (EZ) br. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2018/669 (ATP 11 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2018/1480 (ATP 13 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2019/521 (ATP 12 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2020/217 (ATP 14 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2020/1182 (ATP 15 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2021/643 (ATP 16 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2021/849 (ATP 17 CLP)

Uredba (EZ) br. 2022/692 (ATP 18 CLP)

Ograničenja u vezi s produktom ili sadržajnim tvarima u skladu s Prilogom XVII Uredbe (EZ-a) 1907/2006 (REACH) i naknadne izmjene:

Ograničenja koja se odnose na proizvod: 3, 40

Ograničenja koja se odnose na sadržane tvari: 56, 74, 75

Odredbe prema direktivi 2012/18/EU (Seveso III)

Kategorija Seveso III prema dijelu 1. Priloga 1.

proizvod pripada kategoriji: P5c

Donje granične količine opasnih tvari (u tonama) - male količine

5000

Donje granične količine opasnih tvari (u tonama) - velike količine

50000

Uredba (EU) br. 649/2012 (Uredba PIC)

Nijedna tvar nije navedena

Njemačka klasifikacija opasnosti za vodu.

3: Severe hazard to waters

SVHC tvari:

Prema dostupnim podacima proizvod ne sadrži SVHC u postotku većem $\geq 0.1\%$.

15.2. Procjena kemijske sigurnosti

Procjena kemijske sigurnosti nije provedena za smjesu

ODJELJAK 16.: Ostale informacije

Šifra	Opis
EUH066	Ponavljano izlaganje može prouzročiti sušenje ili pucanje kože.
H225	Lako zapaljiva tekućina i para.
H315	Nadražuje kožu.
H317	Može izazvati alergijsku reakciju na koži.

H319	Uzrokuje jako nadraživanje oka.
H332	Štetno ako se udiše.
H334	Ako se udiše može izazvati simptome alergije ili astme ili poteškoće s disanjem.
H335	Može nadražiti dišni sustav.
H336	Može izazvati pospanost ili vrtoglavicu.
H351	Sumnja na moguće uzrokovanje raka.
H373	Može uzrokovati oštećenje organa tijekom produljene ili ponavljane izloženosti.
H373	Može uzrokovati oštećenje organa tijekom produljene ili ponavljane izloženosti ako se udiše.
H373	Može uzrokovati oštećenje organa (dišni sustav) tijekom produljene ili ponavljane izloženosti ako se udiše.

Šifra	Razred opasnosti i kategorija opasnosti Opis	
2.6/2	Flam. Liq. 2	Zapaljiva tekućina, kategorija 2
3.1/4/Inhal	Acute Tox. 4	Akutna toksičnost (udisanje), kategorija 4
3.2/2	Skin Irrit. 2	Nadražujuće za kožu, kategorija 2
3.3/2	Eye Irrit. 2	Nadražujuće za oči, kategorija 2
3.4.1/1	Resp. Sens. 1	Izazivanje preosjetljivosti dišnih putova, kategorija 1
3.4.2/1	Skin Sens. 1	Izazivanje preosjetljivosti kože, kategorija 1
3.6/2	Carc. 2	Karcinogenost, Kategorija 2
3.8/3	STOT SE 3	Specifična toksičnost za ciljane organe – jednokratno izlaganje, Kategorija 3
3.9/2	STOT RE 2	Specifična toksičnost za ciljane organe – ponavljano izlaganje, Kategorija 2

Razvrstavanje i postupak razvrstavanja za smjese sukladno Uredbi (EZ) br. 1272/2008 (CLP):

Razvrstavanje prema Uredbi (EZ) br. 1272/2008 Postupak razvrstavanja

2.6/2	Na temelju rezultata ispitivanja
3.1/4/Inhal	Računska metoda
3.2/2	Računska metoda
3.3/2	Računska metoda
3.4.1/1	Računska metoda
3.4.2/1	Računska metoda
3.6/2	Računska metoda
3.8/3	Računska metoda
3.8/3	Računska metoda
3.9/2	Računska metoda

Ovaj dokument izradila je tehnički kompetentna osoba za SDS, te koja je prikladno za to osposobljena.

Glavni bibliografski izvori:

ECDIN – Informacijska mreža za ekološke podatke za kemikalije – Zajednički istraživački centar, Komisija Europskih zajednica
 SAX's OPASNE OSOBINE INDUSTRIJSKIH TVARI- Osmo izdanje - Van Nostrand Reinold
 Sigurnosno-tehnički listovi dobavljača sirovina.
 CCNL - Apendiks 1

Ovdje objavljenе informacije se temelje na našem znanju u vrijeme gore navedenog datuma. Odnose se samo na navedene proizvode i ne predstavlja garanciju neke određene kvalitete.

Obaveza je korisnika da utvrdi da je ova informacija cjelovita i da odgovara specifičnoj upotrebi.

Ovaj MSDS poništava i zamjenjuje sva predhodna izdanja.

Legenda kratica i akronima upotrebljenih u sigurnosno-tehničkom listu:

ACGIH: Američka konferencija vladinih specijalista za industrijsku higijenu
 ADR: Europski sporazum o međunarodnom cestovnom prijevozu opasnih tvari.
 ATE: Procjena akutne toksičnosti
 ATEmix: Procijenjena vrijednost akutne toksičnosti (Mješavine)
 BEI: Indeks biološke izloženosti
 CAS: CAS registarski broj (Američko kemijsko društvo)
 CAV: Centar za otrove
 CE: Europska zajednica
 CLP: Razvrstavanje, označavanje, pakiranje.
 CMR: Karcinogeno, Mutageno i Reprotoksično
 COV: Hlapivi organski spoj
 CSA: Procjena kemijske sigurnosti

CSR: Izvješće o kemijskoj sigurnosti
DNEL: Izvedena razina bez učinka.
EC50: Pulu maksimalna efektivna koncentracija
ECHA: Europska agencija za kemijske proizvode
EINECS: Europski propis postojećih trgovačkih kemijskih tvari.
ES: Scenario izloženosti
GefStoffVO: Propis o opasnim tvarima, Njemačka.
GHS: Globalno harmonizirani sustav razvrstavanja i označavanja kemikalija
IARC: Međunarodna agencija za istraživanja o karcinomu
IATA: Međunarodna udruga za zračni prijevoz.
IC50: Pulu maksimalna koncentracija inhibitora
IMDG: Međunarodni pomorski kodeks opasnog tereta.
LC50: Smrtna koncentracija u 50% slučajeva ispitivane populacije.
LD50: Smrtna doza u 50% slučajeva ispitivane populacije.
LDLo: Niska smrtonosna doza
N.A.: Nije primjenjivo
N/A: Nije primjenjivo
N/D: Nije definirano/Nije dostupno
N.D.: Nije dostupno
NIOSH: Državni institut za zaštitu na radu
NOAEL: Razina bez uočenih štetnih učinaka
OSHA: Upravljanje zaštitom na radu
PBT: Persistentno, bioakumulativno i toksično
PGK: Packaging Instruction
PNEC: Predviđena koncentracija bez učinka.
PSG: Putnici
RID: Propis o međunarodnom prijevozu opasnih tvari željeznicom
STEL: Granica kratkotrajne izloženosti.
STOT: Toksičnost za ciljani organ.
TLV: Granična vrijednost praga.
TLV-TWA: Granična vrijednost praga za vremenski ponderirani prosjek. (ACGIH standard)
vPvB: Vrlo persistentno, vrlo bioakumulativno
WGK: Njemačka klasifikacija opasnosti za vodu.

Ethyl acetate

Substance identification

Chemical Name: Ethyl acetate

CAS number: 141-78-6

ETHYL ACETATE

ES 1: Cosmetics, personal care products (PC39); User for consumers (SU21).

ES 2: Filling of drums and small packages (CS6); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 3: Formulation or repackaging (F); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 4: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion in article) (ERC4); Industrial uses (su3); Extraction agents (PC40).

ES 5: PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION OF COATINGS AND INKS; INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 6: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15); Industrial uses (su3); Industrial use.

ES 7: Use in cleaning products (GEST4_I, GEST4_P, GEST4_C); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 8: Use in lubricants (GEST6_I, GEST6_P, GEST6_C); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 9: Professional application of coatings and inks (14); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3). Covers use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc.) including exposures during use (receipt of material, storage, preparation and transfer of bulk and semi-bulk products, application by spray, roller or spreader, dipping, flow, fluidized bed on production lines and film formation), the cleaning and maintenance of the equipment and the associated laboratory activities [GES3_I].

ES 10: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15); Industrial uses (su3); Professional (G27).

ES 11: Use in agrochemical products (GEST11_P, GEST11_C); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 12: Use in detergent products (GEST4_I, GEST4_P, GEST4_C).

ES 13: Use in lubricants (GEST6_I, GEST6_P, GEST6_C)

ES 14: Adhesives, Sealants (PC1); Use in coatings (GEST3_I, GEST3_P, GEST3_C).

ES 5: PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION OF COATINGS AND INKS (17); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

5.1. USE AT INDUSTRIAL SITES

Environment

SC 1: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion in article) ERC4

Worker

SC 2: Generalized exposures (closed systems) PROC1

SC 3: Generalized exposures (closed systems); Use in closed systems, with sample taking PROC2

SC 4: Film formation - forced drying (50 -100°C). Stove (>100°C), Curing by UV/EB radiation PROC2

SC 5: Mixing operations, Generalized exposures PROC3

SC 6: Film formation, air drying PROC4

SC 7: Preparation of material for application, Mixing operations (open systems) PROC5

SC 8: Spraying (automatic/robotic) PROC7

SC 9: Manual spraying PROC7

SC 10: Material transfers, Non-Specialized site PROC8a

SC 11: Material transfers, Specialized site PROC8b

SC 12: Roller, diffusion, flow application PROC10

SC 13: Immersion, dipping and pouring PROC13

SC 14: Laboratory activities PROC15

SC 15: Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Transfer from/pour from containers PROC9

SC 16: Production or preparation of articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelettisation. PROC14

5.2. CONDITIONS OF USE THAT AFFECT EXPOSURE

5.2.1 Environmental exposure control: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion in article) (ERC4)

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Daily amount per site: ≤ 1 t/day

Annual amount per site: ≤ 300 t/year

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

A wastewater treatment plant is expected.

Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow: ≥ 2E³ m³/day.

Conditions and measures for waste treatment (including the article of waste)

Waste treatment: Dispose of waste products or used containers according to local regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Water flow on the receiving surface: 18,000 m³/day.

5.2.2. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinement in closed processes without likelihood of exposure or in processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.3. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.4. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.6. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.7. Worker Exposure Control: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.8. Worker Exposure Control: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 95%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.9. Worker Exposure Control: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 95%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.10. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.11. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 95%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.12. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.13. Worker Exposure Control: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.14. Worker Exposure Control: Use as laboratory reagents (PROC15)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.15. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.16. Worker Exposure Control: Tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletising, granulation (PROC14)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion in article) (ERC4)

Route release	Release rate	Method for estimating for release
water	20 kg/day	Estimated release factor
air	980 kg/day	Estimated release factor
Soil	0 kg/day	Estimated release factor

Protection target	Estimated exposure	RCR
Fresh water	0.119 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	0,495
freshwater sediments	0.708 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	0,616
Sea water	0.012 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	0,495
Marine sediment	0.071 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	0,617
Sewage treatment plant	1.184 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Farmland	0.081 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	0,547
Prey for predators (freshwater)	1.469 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (marine water)	0.148 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Main predator prey (marine water)	0.031 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for Predators (Terrestrial)	0.028 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01

5.3.2. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	0.037 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	systemic	Short term	0.147 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	local	Long-term	0.037 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	local	Short term	0.147 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.034 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	< 0.01

5.3.3. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	361.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	361.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1.37 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.022
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.147

5.3.4. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	361.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	361.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1.37 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.022
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.147

5.3.5. Worker exposure: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.69 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.011
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.261

5.3.6. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	36.71 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.05
inhalation	systemic	Short term	146.8 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.1
inhalation	local	Long-term	36.71 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.05
inhalation	local	Short term	146.8 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.1
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.109
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.159

5.3.7. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.343

5.3.8. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	42.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.68
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.805

5.3.9. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	42.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.68
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.805

5.3.10. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.343

5.3.11. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	27.53 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0,038
inhalation	systemic	Short term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0,075
inhalation	local	Long-term	27.53 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0,038
inhalation	local	Short term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0,075
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.255

5.3.12. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	27.43 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.435
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.56

5.3.13. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.343

5.3.14. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagents (PROC15)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.34 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.255

5.3.15. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	73.42 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.1
inhalation	systemic	Short term	293.6 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.2
inhalation	local	Long-term	73.42 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.1
inhalation	local	Short term	293.6 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.2
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.109
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.209

5.3.16. Worker exposure: Tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletising, granulation (PROC14)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	3.43 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.054
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.179

5.4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario: <https://echa.europa.eu/>

ES 9: PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION OF COATINGS AND INKS (14); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3). COVERS USE IN COATINGS (PAINTS, INKS, ADHESIVES, ETC.) INCLUDING EXPOSURES DURING USE (RECEIPT OF MATERIAL, STORAGE, PREPARATION AND TRANSFER OF BULK AND SEMI-BULK PRODUCTS, APPLICATION BY SPRAY, ROLLER OR SPREADER, DIPPING, FLOW, FLUIDIZED BED ON PRODUCTION LINES AND FILM FORMATION), THE CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE OF THE EQUIPMENT AND THE ASSOCIATED LABORATORY ACTIVITIES [GES3_I].

9.1. WIDE DISPERSIVE USE BY PROFESSIONAL WORKERS

Environment

SC 1: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, outdoor) ERC8d

Worker

SC 3: Generalized exposures (closed systems) PROC1
SC 4: Filling of equipment from drums and containers PROC2
SC 5: Generalized exposures (closed systems), Use in closed systems PROC2
SC 6: Preparation of material for application, Generalized exposures PROC3
SC 7: Film formation - air drying, Indoor use PROC4
SC 8: Film formation - air drying, Outdoor use PROC4
SC 9: Preparation of material for application, Indoor use PROC5
SC 10: Preparation of material for application, Outdoor use PROC5
SC 11: Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Non-Specialized site PROC8a
SC 12: 12 Material Transfers, Drum/batch transfers, specialized site PROC8b
SC 13: Roller, diffusion, flow application, Indoor use PROC10
SC 14: Roller, diffusion, flow application, Outdoor use PROC10
SC 15: Manual spraying, Indoor use PROC11
SC 16: Manual spraying, Outdoor use PROC11
SC 17: Immersion, dipping and pouring, Indoor use PROC13
SC 18: Immersion, dipping and pouring, Outdoor use PROC13
SC 19: Laboratory activities PROC15
SC 20: Hand application - finger paints, crayons, stickers, Indoor use PROC19
SC 21: Hand application - finger paints, crayons, stickers, Outdoor use PROC19

9.2. CONDITIONS OF USE THAT AFFECT EXPOSURE

9.2.1 Environmental exposure control: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, outdoor) (ERC8d)

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

A wastewater treatment plant is expected.

Conditions and measures for waste treatment (including the article of waste)

Waste treatment: Dispose of waste products or used containers according to local regulations.

9.2.3. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinement in closed processes without likelihood of exposure or in processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.4. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.6. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.7. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.8. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.9. Worker Exposure Control: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.10. Worker Exposure Control: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.11. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) (PROC8b)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.12. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.13. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.14. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.15. Worker Exposure Control: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.16. Worker Exposure Control: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.17. Worker Exposure Control: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.18. Worker Exposure Control: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.19. Worker Exposure Control: Use as laboratory reagents (PROC15)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.20. Worker Exposure Control: Hand-mixing with direct contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.21. Worker Exposure Control: Hand-mixing with direct contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 5 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

9.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, outdoor) (ERC8d)

Route release	Release rate	Method for estimating for release
water	0.014 kg/day	Estimated release factor
air	980 kg/day	Estimated release factor
Soil	0 kg/day	Estimated release factor

Protection target	Estimated exposure	RCR
Fresh water	0.000396 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
freshwater sediments	0.00236 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Sea water	0.0000597 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Marine sediment	0.000356 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Sewage treatment plant	0.000805 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Farmland	0.000131 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (freshwater)	0.011 mg/kg wet weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (marine water)	0.00167 mg/kg wet weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Main predator prey (marine water)	0.00158 mg/kg wet weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for Predators (Terrestrial)	0.000114 mg/kg wet weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01

9.3.3. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	0.367 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.468 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	local	Long-term	0.367 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	local	Short term	1.468 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.034 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	< 0.01

9.3.4. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1.37 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.022
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.272

9.3.5. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1.37 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.022
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.272

9.3.6. Worker exposure: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.69 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.011
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.361

9.3.7. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	systemic	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	local	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.109
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.284

9.3.8. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.109
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.459

9.3.9. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.568

9.3.10. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	systemic	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	local	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.393

9.3.11. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.568

9.3.12. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.343

9.3.13. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	27.43 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.435
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.785

9.3.14. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	systemic	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	local	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
dermal	systemic	Long-term	27.43 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.435
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.61

9.3.15. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	308.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.42
inhalation	systemic	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.84
inhalation	local	Long-term	308.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.42
inhalation	local	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.84
dermal	systemic	Long-term	12.85 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.204
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.624

9.3.16. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.21
inhalation	systemic	Short term	616.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.42
inhalation	local	Long-term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.21
inhalation	local	Short term	616.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.42
dermal	systemic	Long-term	12.85 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.204
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.414

9.3.17. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	systemic	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	local	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.356

9.3.18. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	38.54 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.053
inhalation	systemic	Short term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
inhalation	local	Long-term	38.54 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.053
inhalation	local	Short term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.183

9.3.19. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagents (PROC15)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.34 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.255

9.3.20. Worker exposure: Hand-mixing with direct contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	330.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.32 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.9
inhalation	local	Long-term	330.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Short term	1.32 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.9
dermal	systemic	Long-term	16.97 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.269
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.72

9.3.21. Worker exposure: Hand-mixing with direct contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5.657 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.09
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.44

9.4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario: <https://echa.europa.eu/>

ES 12: USE IN DETERGENT PRODUCTS (GEST4_I, GEST4_P, GEST4_C).

12.1. WIDE DISPERSIVE USE BY PROFESSIONAL WORKERS

Environment

SC 1: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, indoors) ERC8a

Worker

SC 2: Filling of equipment from drums and containers, specialised site PROC8b

SC 3: Automated process with (semi) closed systems; Use in closed systems PROC2

SC 4: Automated process with (semi) closed systems Drum/batch transfers, Use in closed systems PROC3

SC 5: Semi-automatic process (e.g: Semi-automatic application of floor care and maintenance products) PROC4

SC 6: Filling of equipment from drums and containers, Outdoor use PROC8a

SC 7: Immersion, dipping and pouring, Manual, Surfaces, Cleaning PROC13

SC 8: Cleaning with low-pressure washers, Roller application or brushing, No spraying PROC10

SC 9: Cleaning with high pressure washers, Spraying, Indoor use PROC11

SC 10: Cleaning with high pressure washers Spraying, Outdoor use PROC11

SC 11: Application of cleaning products in closed systems, Manual, Surfaces, Cleaning PROC10

SC 12: Ad hoc manual application via trigger sprays, partial dipping, etc., Roller application or brushing PROC10

SC 13: Application of cleaning products in closed systems, Outdoor use PROC4

SC 14: Cleaning of medical devices PROC4

12.2. CONDITIONS OF USE THAT AFFECT EXPOSURE

12.2.1 Environmental exposure control: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, indoors) (ERC8a)

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

A wastewater treatment plant is expected.

Conditions and measures for waste treatment (including the article of waste)

Waste treatment: Dispose of waste products or used containers according to local regulations.

12.2.2. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.3. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.4. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.6. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.7. Worker Exposure Control: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.8. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.9. Worker Exposure Control: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 5 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.10. Worker Exposure Control: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 1%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.11. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 5 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.12. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.13. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.14. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

12.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, indoors) (ERC8a)

Route release	Release rate	Method for estimating for release
water	0.014 kg/day	Environmental Release Category (ERC)
air	0.014 kg/day	Environmental Release Category (ERC)
Soil	0 kg/day	Environmental Release Category (ERC)

Protection target	Estimated exposure	RCR
Fresh water	0.000397 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
freshwater sediments	0.00237 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Sea water	0.0000598 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Marine sediment	0.000357 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Sewage treatment plant	0.000811 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Farmland	0.000131 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (freshwater)	0.011 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (marine water)	0.00167 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Main predator prey (marine water)	0.00158 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for Predators (Terrestrial)	0.000114 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01

12.3.2. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	systemic	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	local	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.356

12.3.3. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.15
inhalation	local	Long-term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.15
inhalation	local	Short term	440.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	systemic	Short term	440.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.822 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.013
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.163

12.3.4. Worker exposure: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	systemic	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
inhalation	local	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	local	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.414 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.307

12.3.5. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	systemic	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	local	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4.116 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.065
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.29

12.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) at non dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	77.09 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
inhalation	systemic	Short term	308.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.21
inhalation	local	Long-term	77.09 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
inhalation	local	Short term	308.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.21
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.236

12.3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	systemic	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	local	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.356

12.3.8. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	330.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	systemic	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.9
inhalation	local	Long-term	330.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.9
dermal	systemic	Long-term	16.45 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.261
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.711

12.3.9. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	systemic	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
inhalation	local	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	local	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
dermal	systemic	Long-term	21.42 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.34
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.64

12.3.10. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2.143 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.034
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.384

12.3.11. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5.486 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.087
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.437

12.3.12. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	systemic	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
inhalation	local	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	local	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
dermal	systemic	Long-term	16.45 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.261
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.561

12.3.13. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	38.54 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.053
inhalation	systemic	Short term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
inhalation	local	Long-term	38.54 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.053
inhalation	local	Short term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4.116 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.065
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.118

12.3.14. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.15
inhalation	systemic	Short term	440.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	local	Long-term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.15
inhalation	local	Short term	440.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4.116 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.065
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.215

12.4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario: <https://echa.europa.eu/>

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate

Identification of the exposure scenario

Product name: 4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate

CAS number: 101-68-8

Review date: 27/05/2021 rev. 13.1

PROFESSIONAL USE - USE IN COATINGS

1. TITLE SECTION

Structured short title

Wide dispersive use by professional workers; Use in coatings.

Worker

SC1 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC4

SC2 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC5

SC3 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC8a

SC4 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC8b

SC5 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC10

SC6 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC11

SC7 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC13

2. CONDITIONS OF USE AFFECTING EXPOSURE

2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other processes (synthesis), where exposure opportunities occur (PROC4) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

With local extract system (LEV):

- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 50°C

2.2. Control of worker exposure: Mixture or mixture by batch processes (batch process) for the formulation of preparations and articles (contact in different phases and/or important contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use with local exhaust system (LEV):

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use without local ventilation system or outdoor use:

Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.
- Indoor use without local ventilation system or outdoor use:
- Wear a respirator in accordance with EN140.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.3. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) from/to vessels/large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Remarks: Daily or more rarely. Short term

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) from/to vessels/large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Remarks: Daily or more rarely. Short term

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Roller or Brush Application (PROC10) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.6. Control of worker exposure: Non-industrial spraying (PROC11) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 6 hours/day

Remarks: 1,-,5

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use 1:

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use 2:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Make sure a spray booth is used.

Indoor use 3:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Open doors and windows.
- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Ensure good ventilation.

Indoor use 4:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.

Outdoor use 5:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Make sure the operation is performed outdoors.
- Stay upwind/keep distance from source.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General information

- Regardless of the risk reduction measures described here, a respirator is generally recommended for spray applications.

Indoor use 2:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Indoor use 3:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Indoor use 4:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Outdoor use 5:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature: 35°C

Remarks: 1,-,5

2.7 Controlling Worker Exposure: Treatment of Articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

3.1. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other processes (synthesis), where exposure opportunities occur (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0006 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
			LEV	90% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0006 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0,012	General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency Without local ventilation
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.2. Worker exposure: Mixture or blending by batch processes (discontinuous process) for the formulation of preparations and articles (contact in different phases and/or important contact) (PROC5)

[MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00011 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Indoor use	
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00011 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Outdoor use	
			Outdoor use	30%
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled ($RCR \leq 1$).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.3. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/ emptying) from/ to vessels/ large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0036 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled ($RCR \leq 1$).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.4. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/ emptying) from/ to vessels/ large containers, in dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00364 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation	30%
			Closed system	99% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled ($RCR \leq 1$).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.5. Worker exposure: Roller or brush application (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.017 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled ($RCR \leq 1$). * Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.6. Worker exposure: Non-industrial misting (PROC11) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.012 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.240	Indoor use	1
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	99% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.003 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use	2
			General ventilation	30%
			Paint booth	90% reduction
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.022 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Indoor use	3
			General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.003 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use	4
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0022 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Outdoor use	5
			Outdoors:	30% reduction
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.017 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO MDI

The risk management measures described in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in the concentration described by the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. Downstream users should therefore check whether a scaling of the risk management measures is appropriate.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites, thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the risk management measures and operational conditions for this type of exposure is available at www.ISOPA.org.

PROFESSIONAL USE - ADHESIVES, SEALANTS

1. TITLE SECTION

Structured short title

Wide dispersive use by professional workers; Adhesives, sealants

Worker

SC1 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC4

SC2 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC5

SC3 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC8a

SC4 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC8b

SC5 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC10

SC6 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC11

SC7 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC13

2. CONDITIONS OF USE AFFECTING EXPOSURE

2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other processes (synthesis), where exposure opportunities occur (PROC4) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: $\leq 60\%$

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

With local extract system (LEV):

- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:
- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 50°C

2.2. Control of worker exposure: Mixture or mixture by batch processes (batch process) for the formulation of preparations and articles (contact in different phases and/or important contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use without local ventilation system or outdoor use:

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use with local exhaust system (LEV):

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Indoor use without local ventilation system or outdoor use:

- Wear a respirator in accordance with EN140.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.3. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) from/to vessels/large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Remarks: Daily or more rarely. Short term

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) from/to vessels/large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Remarks: Daily or more rarely. Short term

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:
- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Roller or Brush Application (PROC10) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.6. Control of worker exposure: Non-industrial spraying (PROC11) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 6 hours/day

Remarks: 1,-,5

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use 1:

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use 2:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Make sure a spray booth is used.

Indoor use 3:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Open doors and windows.
- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Ensure good ventilation.

Indoor use 4:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.

Outdoor use 5:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Make sure the operation is performed outdoors.
- Stay upwind/keep distance from source.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General information

- Regardless of the risk reduction measures described here, a respirator is generally recommended for spray applications.

Indoor use 2:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Indoor use 3:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Indoor use 4:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Outdoor use 5:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature: 35°C

Remarks: 1,-,5

2.7. Controlling Worker Exposure: Treatment of Articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

3.1. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other processes (synthesis), where exposure opportunities occur (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0006 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.2. Worker exposure: Mixture or blending by batch processes (discontinuous process) for the formulation of preparations and articles (contact in different phases and/or important contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00011 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Indoor use	
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00011 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Outdoor use	
			Outdoor use	30%
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.3. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/ emptying) from/ to vessels/ large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0036 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.4. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/ emptying) from/ to vessels/ large containers, in dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00364 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation	30%
			Closed system	99% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.5. Worker exposure: Roller or brush application (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.017 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.6. Worker exposure: Non-industrial misting (PROC11) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.012 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.240	Indoor use	1
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	99% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.003 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use	2
			General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.022 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Indoor use	3
			General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.003 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use	4
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.022 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Outdoor use	5
			Outdoors:	30% reduction
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.017 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO MDI

The risk management measures described in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in the concentration described by the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. Downstream users should therefore check whether a scaling of the risk management measures is appropriate.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites, thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the risk management measures and operational conditions for this type of exposure is available at www.ISOPA.org.